

Table 1. Average Pension in Russia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Average pension <sup>1</sup> (monthly, new rubles)	0.102	0.185	1.6	19.9	78.5	188.1	302.2	328.1	399.0	449.0	694.3	1023.4
in dollars, converted at official rates <sup>2</sup>	173.9	318.6	8.3	21.2	34.9	41.3	57.9	56.7	40.8	18.2	24.7	35.1
in dollars, converted at PPP <sup>2</sup>	...	...	67.5	86.1	85.1	125.7	136.8	129.5	141.0	95.5	...	...
Subsistence minimum of pensioners (monthly, new rubles)	...	...	1.3	14.4	61.0	186.2	260.5	289.9	347.9	639.9	909.0	1144.0
Ratio of average pension to subsistence minimum (%)	237	170	119.3	138.1	128.6	101.0	116.0	113.2	114.7	70.2	76.4	89.5
Nominal increase of average pension (%)	...	81.4	764.9	1143.8	294.5	139.6	60.7	8.6	21.6	12.5	54.6	47.4
Real increase of average pension (%)	12.6	-3.0	-48.1	30.7	-3.2	-19.5	8.7	-5.4	-4.8	-39.4	28.0	21.4
1991=100	...	100.0	51.9	67.8	65.7	52.9	57.5	54.4	51.7	31.4	40.1	48.7
1992=100	...	...	100.0	130.7	126.5	101.8	110.7	104.7	99.7	60.4	77.3	93.9
Deflator <sup>3</sup> (%)	...	187.0	1666.4	951.6	407.5	297.7	147.8	114.8	127.7	185.7	120.8	115.2
CPI (Dec. to Dec., %)	...	260.4	2608.8	939.9	315.1	231.3	121.8	111.0	184.4	136.5	120.2	118.6

## Notes:

1 Includes compensation.

2 Calculated by the author using official rates and PPP (estimated by the Goskomstat). The official rate (yearly average) in 2001 is estimated by the author.

3 Calculated by the author from nominal and real increase of average pension.

## Sources:

*IFS*, January 2002, pp. 712–713.

*Natsional'nye*, 1995, p. 50, 1998; p. 111, 2000, p. 166.

*Rossia*, 2000, pp. 330–332.

*RSE*, 2001, pp. 197, 585, 637.

Sorokina, 2002, p. 13.

*Sotsial'naia*, 1996, pp. 5–6.

*Sotsial'noe*, 1997, pp. 7–10.

World Bank, 1995, p. 433.

Table 2. The PAYG Equation in Russia

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
System dependency ratio ( $M/N$ , %)	49.5	51.5	54.3	55.6	56.8	58.8	60.2	59.9	59.5
Average pension contribution rate <sup>1</sup> ( $\alpha$ , %)	12.2	16.7	18.3	18.5	19.0	16.9	19.4	16.0	16.3
Average replacement rate ( $\beta$ , %)	26.0	33.9	35.6	39.8	38.2	34.0	36.0	29.5	31.2
Ratio of budgetary transfers to pension expenditure <sup>2</sup> ( $\tau$ , %)	5.6	4.3	5.6	16.5	12.6	15.3	10.6	9.4	12.1

Notes:

1  $\alpha$  is calculated from the formula,  $\alpha = \beta (M/N)(1 - \tau)$ .

2 Percentage of revenues of the Pension Fund other than contribution. See Appendix Table 2.

Sources:

*RSE*, 2001, pp. 197, 533.

Table 3. Contribution to the Pension Fund

(in millions of new rubles)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Contribution to the Pension Fund	1,203	10,169	36,124	73,709	115,109	151,073	149,102	250,436	379,259
Its ratio to labor income (%)	17.2	13.3	12.0	10.6	10.8	12.2	11.5	12.9	13.4
Its ratio to registered labor income (%)	17.2	15.1	14.5	13.8	14.1	15.9	14.7	17.6	18.6
Personal income tax	431	4,395	17,549	36,574	56,600	75,200	71,500	117,300	174,800
Its ratio to labor income (%)	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.2
Its ratio to registered labor income (%)	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.0	8.2	8.6
Labor income in SNA statistics	6,979	76,346	300,998	695,804	1,064,175	1,238,895	1,292,707	1,947,821	2,821,461
Registered labor income	6,979	67,246	248,998	535,804	814,175	948,895	1,015,707	1,422,821	2,039,461
Hidden labor income	...	9,100	52,000	160,000	250,000	290,000	277,000	525,000	782,000

Sources:

*RSE*, 2001, pp. 280, 529–530, 533.

Table 4. Increase in Monthly Pensions in Russia  
(in new rubles)

		A	B	C	D	E	F
		Minimum old-age pension	Compensation added to pension	Minimum amount of old-age pension (A+B)	Increase in old-age pension (%)	Average Pension	Increase in average pension (%)
1992	Jan.	0.342	...	0.342	0		
	Feb.	0.342	...	0.342	0		
	March	0.342	...	0.342	0		
	April	0.342	...	0.342	0		
	May	0.900	...	0.900			
	June	0.900	...	0.900	0		
	July	0.900	...	0.900	0		
	Aug.	0.900	0.420	1.320	0		
	Sept.	0.900	0.420	1.320	0		
	Oct.	0.900	0.420	1.320	0		
	Nov.	2.250	...	2.250	150		
	Dec.	2.250	...	2.250	0	3.5	
1993	Jan.	2.250	...	2.250	0	3.5	
	Feb.	4.275	...	4.275	90		
	March	4.275	...	4.275	0		
	April	4.275	...	4.275	0	7.4	
	May	8.122	...	8.122	90		
	June	8.122	...	8.122	0		
	July	8.122	...	8.122	0	14.7	
	Aug.	14.620	...	14.620	80		
	Sept.	14.620	...	14.620	0		
	Oct.	14.620	...	14.620	0	27.7	
	Nov.	14.620	11.700	26.320	0	39.4	42.2
	Dec.	14.620	11.700	26.320	0	43.1	9.4
1994	Jan.	14.620	11.700	26.320	0	44.2	2.6
	Feb.	14.620	19.700	34.320	0	54.1	22.4
	March	14.620	19.700	34.320	0	55.4	2.4
	April	14.620	19.700	34.320	0	59.7	7.8
	May	19.000	19.700	38.700	30	71.7	20.1
	June	19.000	19.700	38.700	0	73.3	2.2
	July	19.000	19.700	38.700	0	75.9	3.5
	Aug.	21.850	19.700	41.550	15	84.0	10.7
	Sept.	24.700	19.700	44.400	13	92.6	10.2
	Oct.	28.700	19.700	48.400	16.2	96.9	4.6
	Nov.	34.440	19.700	54.140	20	114.2	17.9
	Dec.	34.440	19.700	54.140	0	120.1	5.2
1995	Jan.	34.440	19.700	54.140	0	120.3	0.2
	Feb.	34.440	39.360	73.800	0	142.1	18.1
	March	34.440	39.360	73.800	0	142.4	0.2
	April	34.440	39.360	73.800	0	142.6	0.1
	May	43.739	39.360	83.099	27	175.7	23.2
	June	52.486	39.360	91.846	20	199.2	13.4
	July	52.486	39.360	91.846	0	199.5	0.2
	Aug.	55.000	50.000	105.000	5	220.6	10.6
	Sept.	55.000	50.000	105.000	0	221.0	0.2
	Oct.	55.000	50.000	105.000	0	221.4	0.2
	Nov.	57.750	50.000	107.750	5	229.7	3.7
	Dec.	60.500	50.000	110.500	4.8	242.6	5.6
1996	Jan.	63.250	50.000	113.250	4.5	246.7	1.7
	Feb.	63.250	75.000	138.250	0	274.5	11.3
	March	63.250	75.000	138.250	0	275.0	0.2
	April	63.250	75.000	138.250	0	275.3	0.1
	May	69.575	150.000	219.575	10	318.7	15.8
	June	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	318.8	0.0
	July	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	319.0	0.1
	Aug.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	319.2	0.1
	Sept.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	319.4	0.1
	Oct.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	319.6	0.1
	Nov.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	319.9	0.1
	Dec.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.1	0.1
1997	Jan.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.2	0.0

	Feb.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.1	0.0
	March	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.1	0.0
	April	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.3	0.1
	May	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.5	0.1
	June	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.7	0.1
	July	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	320.8	0.0
	Aug.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	321.0	0.1
	Sept.	69.575	150.000	219.575	0	321.1	0.0
	Oct.	76.533	150.000	226.533	10	342.9	6.8
	Nov.	76.533	150.000	226.533	0	343.1	0.1
	Dec.	84.186	150.000	234.186	10	366.4	6.8
1998	Jan.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	366.8	0.1
	Feb.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	399.4	8.9
	March	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	399.8	0.1
	April	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	400.6	0.2
	May	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	401.4	0.2
	June	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	402.5	0.3
	July	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	402.6	0.0
	Aug.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	402.7	0.0
	Sept.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.0	0.1
	Oct.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.1	0.0
	Nov.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.2	0.0
	Dec.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	402.9	-0.1
1999	Jan.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.0	0.0
	Feb.	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.1	0.0
	March	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.1	0.0
	April	84.186	150.000	234.186	0	403.1	0.0
	May	94.288	210.000	304.288	12	455.5	13.0
	June	94.288	210.000	304.288	0	455.5	0.0
	July	94.288	210.000	304.288	0	455.5	0.0
	Aug.	94.288	210.000	304.288	0	455.5	0.0
	Sept.	94.288	210.000	304.288	0	455.6	0.0
	Oct.	94.288	210.000	304.288	0	455.6	0.0
	Nov.	108.432	252.000	360.432	15	521.4	14.4
	Dec.	108.432	252.000	360.432	0	521.5	0.0
2000	Jan.	108.432	252.000	360.432	0	521.6	0.0
	Feb.	130.120	280.310	410.430	20	613.2	17.6
	March	130.120	280.310	410.430	0	613.1	0.0
	April	130.120	280.310	410.430	0	613.2	0.0
	May	139.230	300.000	439.230	7	693.8	13.1
	June	139.230	300.000	439.230	0	694.4	0.1
	July	139.230	300.000	439.230	0	695.1	0.1
	Aug.	139.230	300.000	439.230	0	745.8	7.3
	Sept.	139.230	300.000	439.230	0	748.2	0.3
	Oct.	139.230	300.000	439.230	0	748.9	0.1
	Nov.	153.150	300.000	453.150	10	821.3	9.7
	Dec.	153.150	300.000	453.150	0	823.4	0.3
2001	Jan.	153.150	300.000	453.150	0	824.2	0.1
	Feb.	168.460	300.000	468.460	10	900.2	9.2
	March	...	...	600.000	0	916.4	1.8
	April	...	...	600.000	0	917.3	0.1
	May	...	...	600.000	0	1015.7	10.7
	June	...	...	600.000	0	1019.3	0.4
	July	...	...	600.000	0	1020.3	0.1
	Aug.	...	...	660.000	10	1126.8	10.4
	Sept.	...	...	660.000	0	1133.6	0.6
	Oct.	...	...	660.000	0	1134.7	0.1
	Nov.	...	...	660.000	0	1135.8	0.1
	Dec.	...	...	660.000	0	1136.9	0.1

Notes:

B: Since May 1996, shows compensation paid to the pensioners with the lowest amount of pension.

C: Since March 2001, shows minimum amount of total pension allowance.

E: Includes all kinds of pensions.

Sources:

A, B and D: Federal laws, presidential and government decrees.

E: *Sotsial'noe*, 2000, pp. 107-108; *SEP*, various issues.

C and F: Calculated by the author.

Table 5. Comparison of the Two Series of the Average Wage  
(in new rubles)

		Average wage used in the pension calculation ( $W_t$ )	Average wage reported in the Goskomstat publications ( $W_g$ )	$W_t/W_g$ (%)
1998	Jan.	546	988	55.3
	Feb.	603	1000	60.3
	March	666	1059	62.9
	April	716	1040	68.8
	May	585	1047	55.9
	June	611	1122	54.4
	July	702	1110	63.2
	Aug.	553	1052	52.6
	Sept.	582	1112	52.3
	Oct.	699	1123	62.2
	Nov.	723	1164	62.1
	Dec.	826	1482	55.7
1999	Jan.	923	1167	79.1
	Feb.	793	1199	66.1
	March	837	1385	60.5
	April	956	1423	67.2
	May	748	1472	50.8
	June	844	1626	51.9
	July	969	1618	59.9
	Aug.	787	1608	49.0
	Sept.	1180	1684	70.1
	Oct.	1157	1716	67.4
	Nov.	1281	1789	71.6
	Dec.	1086	2283	47.6
2000	Jan.	1194	1830	65.2
	Feb.	1324	1839	72.0
	March	1254	2018	62.1
	April	1244	2039	61.0
	May	1252	2101	59.6
	June	1271	2294	55.4
	July	1413	2302	61.4
	Aug.	1411	2289	61.6
	Sept.	1325	2367	56.0
	Oct.	1528	2425	63.0
	Nov.	1457	2508	58.1
	Dec.	1584	3025	52.4
2001	Jan.	1136	2733	41.6
	Feb.	1620	2655	61.0
	March	1811	2964	61.1
	April	1724	2923	59.0
	May	1653	3054	54.1
	June	1635	3284	49.8
	July	1896	3364	56.4
	Aug.	1550	3370	46.0
	Sept.	1567	3405	46.0
	Oct.	...	3515	...
	Nov.	...	3578	...
	Dec.	...	4294	...

Sources:

Government decrees.  
*SEP*, various issues.

Appendix Table 1. The State Budget and Pension Fund of Russia

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	(in millions of new rubles)								
Revenue									
Consolidated budget	5.3	49.7	172.4	437.0	558.5	711.6	686.8	1,213.6	2,097.7
Federal budget <sup>1</sup>	3.0	25.5	81.7	230.9	281.9	343.4	325.9	615.5	1,132.1
Consolidated regional budget <sup>1</sup>	2.7	30.1	115.7	206.1	322.9	433.4	413.4	660.8	1,065.9
Off-budget social funds	1.5	14.3	55.1	126.9	188.2	248.3	239.4	390.5	613.3
Pension Fund	1.3	10.6	38.3	88.3	131.7	178.3	166.7	276.5	431.3
Social insurance Fund	0.2	2.0	7.5	17.6	27.1	31.5	32.5	51.9	86.6
Employment Fund	0.0	0.6	3.0	6.2	7.0	8.8	8.6	13.0	20.1
Federal Obligatory Medical Fund	...	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.9
Regional Obligatory Medical Fund <sup>2</sup>	...	1.0	6.1	14.2	21.5	28.5	30.2	46.8	72.3
Fund for Social Protection of the Population <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Expenditure									
Consolidated budget	6.0	57.7	230.4	486.1	652.7	839.5	842.1	1,258.0	1,960.1
Federal budget <sup>1</sup>	4.0	35.4	142.7	240.4	356.2	436.6	472.2	666.9	1,029.2
Consolidated regional budget <sup>1</sup>	2.4	28.2	112.6	245.7	342.8	468.1	422.4	653.8	1,032.1
Off-budget social funds	1.1	13.1	52.4	127.4	185.9	244.8	238.4	375.5	499.4
Pension Fund	0.9	10.4	37.3	88.7	129.6	176.6	167.0	271.4	341.1
Social insurance Fund	0.1	1.6	6.6	17.5	26.8	30.4	31.1	43.9	70.0
Employment Fund	0.0	0.4	2.4	6.4	7.3	8.8	8.6	12.0	16.9
Federal Obligatory Medical Fund	...	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.9
Regional Obligatory Medical Fund	...	0.7	5.7	14.2	21.3	27.8	30.4	46.0	68.4
Fund for Social Protection of the Population	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
GDP	19.0	171.5	610.7	1,540.5	2,145.7	2,478.6	2,741.1	4,766.8	7,302.2
	(in percentage of GDP)								
Revenue									
Consolidated budget	28.0	29.0	28.2	28.4	26.0	28.7	25.1	25.5	28.7
Federal budget <sup>1</sup>	15.9	14.9	13.4	15.0	13.1	13.9	11.9	12.9	15.5
Consolidated regional budget <sup>1</sup>	14.1	17.6	18.9	13.4	15.0	17.5	15.1	13.9	14.6
Off-budget social funds	8.0	8.3	9.0	8.2	8.8	10.0	8.7	8.2	8.4
Pension Fund	6.7	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.1	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.9
Social insurance Fund	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
Employment Fund	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Federal Obligatory Medical Fund	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Regional Obligatory Medical Fund <sup>2</sup>	...	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fund for Social Protection of the Population <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Expenditure									
Consolidated budget	31.4	33.6	37.7	31.6	30.4	33.9	30.7	26.4	26.8
Federal budget <sup>1</sup>	20.9	20.6	23.4	15.6	16.6	17.6	17.2	14.0	14.1
Consolidated regional budget <sup>1</sup>	12.4	16.4	18.4	15.9	16.0	18.9	15.4	13.7	14.1
Off-budget social funds	5.7	7.7	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.9	8.7	7.9	6.8
Pension Fund	4.8	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	7.1	6.1	5.7	4.7
Social insurance Fund	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Employment Fund	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Federal Obligatory Medical Fund	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Regional Obligatory Medical Fund	...	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Fund for Social Protection of the Population	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Notes:

1 As for 1995, excludes mutual payments, budget loan and subsidies.

2 As for 2000, includes the balance as of the beginning of the year.

## Sources:

RSE, 2001, pp. 279, 529–530, 533–534.

Sotsial'noe, 1998, p. 197; 1999, pp. 187, 189; 2000, pp. 212, 214.

SEP, 2001, No. 4, 169.

Execution report of the consolidated budget compiled by the Ministry of Finance of Russia (unpublished).

Appendix Table 2. Revenue and Expenditure of the Pension Fund of Russia

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	(in millions of new rubles)								
Balance as of January 1	7	363	559	1,510	1,742	1,584	3,308	3,000	8,097
Revenue	1,274	10,621	38,270	88,260	131,748	178,329	166,714	276,519	431,281
Contribution	1,203	10,169	36,124	73,709	115,109	151,073	149,102	250,436	379,259
Federal budget	53	359	727	6,048	9,466	23,172	14,905	17,700	26,800
Employment Fund	0	9	75	275	380	287	280	291	284
Credit and borrowing	16	...	...	4,815	2,288	...	...	...	...
Other	2	84	1,344	3,413	4,505	3,797	2,427	8,092	24,938
Expenditure	918	10,386	37,320	88,709	129,625	176,605	167,022	271,422	341,056
Pension payment	885	10,312	36,848	85,078	125,346	172,767	160,450	254,710	331,257
Repayment of credit and borrowing	15	...	...	2,368	...	...	2,665	702	424
Other	18	74	472	1,263	4,279	3,838	3,907	16,010	9,375
	(in percentage of total)								
Revenue	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Contribution	94.4	95.7	94.4	83.5	87.4	84.7	89.4	90.6	87.9
Federal budget	4.2	3.4	1.9	6.9	7.2	13.0	8.9	6.4	6.2
Employment Fund	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Credit and borrowing	1.3	...	...	5.5	1.7	...	...	...	...
Other	0.2	0.8	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.1	1.5	2.9	5.8
Expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pension payment	96.4	99.3	98.7	95.9	96.7	97.8	96.1	93.8	97.1
Repayment of credit and borrowing	1.6	...	...	2.7	...	...	1.6	0.3	0.1
Other	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.3	2.2	2.3	5.9	2.7

Sources:

*RSE*, 2001, p. 533.



Appendix Table 3. Number of Pensioners and Average Pension by Pension Category in Russia  
(at the end of year)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Registered pensioners	(in thousands)										
Total	32,848	34,044	35,273	36,100	36,623	37,083	37,827	38,184	38,410	38,381	38,411
Old-age pension	25,659	27,131	28,390	29,021	29,095	29,011	29,081	28,993	29,023	28,932	28,813
Disability pension	3,514	3,385	3,363	3,562	3,910	4,270	4,542	4,813	4,816	4,816	4,822
Survivors' pension	2,792	2,574	2,473	2,420	2,423	2,482	2,464	2,532	2,601	2,622	2,116
Pension for specific works	82	84	91	107	135	197	544	577	631	657	674
Social pension	470	870	956	990	1,060	1,123	1,196	1,269	1,339	1,354	1,986
	(in percentage of total)										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Old-age pension	78.1	79.7	80.5	80.4	79.4	78.2	76.9	75.9	75.6	75.4	75.0
Disability pension	10.7	9.9	9.5	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6
Survivors' pension	8.5	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	5.5
Pension for specific works	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Social pension	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.2
Average pension	(monthly, including compensation, in new rubles)										
Total	0.113	0.419	3.5	43.1	120.1	242.6	320.1	366.4	402.9	521.5	823.4
Old-age pension	0.121	0.438	3.7	45.4	128.3	258.5	333.5	385.1	430.7	549.2	894.0
Disability pension	0.101	0.405	3.2	37.3	104.5	218.0	299.6	333.7	352.3	466.9	698.5
Survivors' pension	0.064	0.280	2.2	27.8	64.0	132.8	241.0	256.5	257.1	389.7	501.5
Pension for specific works	0.118	0.335	4.5	53.0	143.1	277.0	337.0	388.0	390.4	488.0	673.7
Social pension	0.068	0.314	2.1	32.2	77.4	160.1	245.7	271.6	271.6	395.3	496.7
	(in percentage of the total)										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Old-age pension	107.1	104.5	105.7	105.3	106.8	106.6	104.2	105.1	106.9	105.3	108.6
Disability pension	89.4	96.7	91.4	86.5	87.0	89.9	93.6	91.1	87.4	89.5	84.8
Survivors' pension	56.6	66.8	62.9	64.5	53.3	54.7	75.3	70.0	63.8	74.7	60.9
Pension for specific works	104.4	80.0	128.6	123.0	119.2	114.2	105.3	105.9	96.9	93.6	81.8
Social pension	60.2	74.9	60.0	74.7	64.4	66.0	76.8	74.1	67.4	75.8	60.3

Source:  
RSE, 2001, p. 197.